MARKETBEAT Cleveland, OH **Office Q4 2017**

CUSHMAN & WAKEFIELD

CRESC

CLEVELAND OFFICE

Economic Indicators							
	Q4 16	Q4 17	12-Month Forecast				
Cleveland Employment	1,028k	1,030k					
Cleveland Unemployment	5.6%	5.8%					
U.S. Unemployment	4.7%	4.1%					

Market Indicators (Overall, All Classes)

	Q4 16	Q4 17	12-Month Forecast
Vacancy	11.1%	9.6%	
YTD Net Absorption^ (sf)	581k	583k	
Under Construction (sf)	620k	1.6M	
Average Asking Rent^*	\$17.30	\$17.23	

*Rental rates reflect gross asking \$psf/year

Overall Net Absorption/Overall Asking Rent 4-QTR TRAILING AVERAGE





Economy

Business activity grew at a moderate pace in Northeast Ohio during the fourth guarter of 2017. Labor markets continued to tighten and challenges in attracting and retaining gualified workers contributed to wage pressure. Retailers saw a boost in brick-and-mortar traffic as new motor vehicle sales improved. Manufacturing output grew at a modest pace overall, but production at motor vehicle assembly plants trended lower. Nonfinancial services and freight transport firms saw moderate-tostrong gains in activity while homebuilders and realtors expressed concern about the impact of rising home prices on first-time buyers. Activity in commercial real estate remained elevated as the boost in hiring that began in the third quarter continued into the fourth, with the strongest activity found in construction and non-financial services sectors. Retailers reported a seasonal increase in payrolls, although attracting and retaining both high and low-skilled workers is a challenge across numerous industry sectors. A arowing number of firms reported increasing wages more frequently or giving mid-year bonuses as a means of retention, with the strongest wage pressures found in the banking and retail sectors.

Market Overview

2017 was a strong year for commercial real estate across northeast Ohio, and the final quarter of the year displayed signs of continued growth as average asking rates ticked upwards. However, vacancy rates increased slightly, the result of new deliveries adding inventory to the office market. Despite slight negative absorption in the fourth quarter, year-end absorption figures remained strong and the CBD, East, and South submarkets were the most vibrant submarkets for leasing and sales activity. Apartment rents continued to trend moderately higher as developers explore converting obsolete office space into multi-family use.

Outlook

With rents continuing a gradual increase and new office construction introducing Class A assets to the market, we anticipate continued growth in the commercial real estate marketplace and a positive outlook for 2018. Bolstered by several years of modest-to-moderate growth across all submarkets, there is encouragement for occupiers and landlords to expand their businesses in Northeast Ohio. With low costs of living and a skilled workforce, Northeast Ohio is increasingly gaining recognition from companies outside the region as a dependable and value-driven place to do business.

MARKETBEAT Cleveland, OH Office Q4 2017

CUSHMAN & WAKEFIELD CRESC



SUBMARKET	INVENTORY (SF)	DIRECT VACANT (SF)	SUBLET VACANT (SF)	OVERALL VACANCY RATE	CURRENT QTR NET ABSORPTION (SF)	YTD NET ABSORPTION (SF)	YTD LEASING ACTIVITY (SF)	UNDER CNSTR (SF)	OVERALL AVERAGE ASKING RENT (ALL CLASSES)*	OVERALL AVERAGE ASKING RENT (CLASS A)*
CBD	32,156,268	4,904,914	47,274	15.4%	198,284	315,552	927,822	0	\$19.59	\$22.17
Akron	27,341,987	2,112,667	0	7.7%	-182,454	69,717	483,751	593,120	\$16.09	\$20.01
Chagrin, East & Lander	13,443,324	745,689	16,610	5.7%	-30,424	-42,834	317,320	432,184	\$20.59	\$22.52
Stark County	11,996,461	802,738	0	6.7%	46,665	180,144	171,405	0	\$14.10	\$18.00
Rockside & South	9,470,265	810,154	25,780	8.8%	-34,979	31,373	326,027	13,328	\$18.63	\$22.89
West	8,650,334	674,792	6,337	7.9%	14,648	-23,172	245,123	126,600	\$15.40	\$18.62
Southwest	8,701,896	610,346	93,767	8.1%	-76,292	-14,567	236,463	0	\$17.49	\$21.20
Northeast & Lake County	8,786,697	763,777	5,197	8.8%	27,560	32,332	297,275	0	\$15.90	\$25.00
Midtown	7,031,520	503,570	15,998	7.4%	31,041	76,963	177,315	10,000	\$15.22	\$22.39
Lorain County	5,690,919	554,601	0	9.7%	-37,679	14,269	63,521	173,482	\$12.01	n/a
Fairlawn & Montrose	4,070,705	380,689	1,804	9.4%	-21,818	-26,392	93,368	114,591	\$16.86	\$20.32
Portage & Geauga	4,112,066	247,861	0	6.0%	-15,054	50,265	209,093	0	\$16.35	\$23.77
Southeast	3,779,079	265,941	6,582	7.2%	-221	-42,918	80,816	145,000	\$16.71	\$16.69
Medina	3,072,331	190,814	0	6.2%	-36,930	-18,156	57,720	57,556	\$14.66	n/a
CLEVELAND TOTALS	148,303,852	13,568,553	219,349	9.3%	-117,653	866,204	3,687,019	1,665,861	\$17.24	\$21.18
Market Indicators are not reflective of L *Rental rates reflect gross asking \$psf/y		S								

	INVENTORY (SF)	DIRECT VACANT (SF)	SUBLET VACANT (SF)	OVERALL VACANCY RATE	CURRENT QTR DIRECT NET ABSORPTION (SF)	YTD NET ABSORPTION (SF)	YTD LEASING ACTIVITY (SF)	UNDER CNSTR (SF)	DIRECT AVERAGE ASKING RENT*	OVERALL AVERAGE ASKING RENT*
Class A	28,351,114	2,809,765	66,714	10.1%	-179,412	-33,970	941,237	1,275,246	\$21.26	\$21.18
Class B	75,332,350	8,283,339	47,517	11.1%	111,352	310,878	2,030,826	390,615	\$16.77	\$16.80
Class C	44,620,388	2,475,449	105,118	5.8%	-49,593	325,668	714,956	0	\$14.66	\$14.69
Key Lease Transactions Q4 2017										

SF TENANT TRANSACTION TYPE SUBMARKET 20,000 MCPc CBD 5900 Euclid Avenue New 26250 Euclid Avenue 12,719 Universal Electronics, Inc. Northeast New Council for Economic Opportunity in 2203 E Superior Avenue 12,020 CBD New Greater Cleveland 175 Montrose West 10,545 CESO, Inc. Akron New 1400 W 10th Street 10,035 Clinical Management Consultants, Inc. New CBD

Key Sales Transactions Q4 2017

	SF	SELLER/BUYER	PRICE / \$PSF	SUBMARKET
6450-6480 Rockside Woods Blvd, Independence, Ohio	226,498	Five Mile Capital Partners / Lee & Associates	\$24,000,000 / \$106	Rockside & South
1468 W 9th Street Cleveland, Ohio	145,000	Ferchill Group / WRB Partners LLC	\$6,750,000 / \$47	CBD
35000 Kaiser Ct. Willoughby, Ohio	47,500	Home Savings & Loan Co / Michael Downing Realty Ltd.	\$2,525,000 / \$53	East
3636 Euclid Avenue Cleveland, Ohio	25,556	Centimark Corp. / AM Higley	\$2,125,000 / \$83	CBD

Cushman & Wakefield | CRESCO Real Estate 3 Summit Park Drive Suite 200 crescorealestate.com

For more information, contact: Bill Saltzman, SIOR, CCIM Executive Vice President Tel: +1 216 520 1200 bsaltzman@crescorealestate.com

About Cushman & Wakefield

Cushman & Wakefield is a leading global real estate services firm with 45,000 employees in more than 70 countries helping occupiers and investors optimize the value of their real estate. Cushman & Wakefield is among the largest commercial real estate services firms with revenue of \$6 billion across core services of agency leasing, asset services, capital markets, facility services (C&W Services), global occupier services, investment & asset management (DTZ Investors), project & development services, tenant representation, and valuation & advisory. To learn more, visit www.cushmanwakefield.com or follow @CushWake on Twitter.

Copyright © 2018 Cushman & Wakefield. All rights reserved. The information contained within this report is gathered from multiple sources considered to be reliable. The information may contain errors or omissions and is presented without any warranty or representations as to its accuracy.